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Optimal control of parabolic equations by spectral decomposition

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The seminar deals with an optimal control problem of Bolza type for a class of parabolic equations. It consists in finding the initial datum such that

- i) the final state lies within a prescribed distance to a given target;
- ii) a cost functional, which comprises an energy term on the control and a regulation term given by a distributed cost on the state, is minimised.

The aim is to show a new methodology –based on a spectral decomposition of the operator governing the evolution of the system– and some preliminary numerical experiments to assess its behavior.

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